



파워내과 10th

약자풀이

AA	aplastic anemia, amino acid, aldosterone (receptor) antagonist	Ag	antigen
AAC	antibiotics-associated colitis	AGC	advanced gastric cancer
AAH	atypical adenomatous hyperplasia	AGE	advanced glycation end products
AAP	acetaminophen	AH	atrium-His interval
AAS	acute aortic syndrome	AHA	American Heart Association
AAT	alpha-1-antitrypsin	AHCT	autologous hematopoietic cell transplantation
Ab	antibody	AHR	airway hyperresponsiveness
AB	α -blocker	AHTR	acute hemolytic transfusion reaction
ABD	adynamic bone disease	AI	avian influenza, aromatase inhibitor, artificial intelligence
ABC	activated B-cell	AIH	autoimmune hepatitis
ABGA	arterial blood gas analysis	AIHA	autoimmune hemolytic anemia
ABI	ankle-brachial index	AIN	acute interstitial nephritis
Abn	abnormal	AIP	acute interstitial pneumonia, autoimmune pancreatitis
ABPA	allergic bronchopulmonary aspergillosis	AIS	androgen insensitivity syndrome
ABPM	ambulatory BP monitoring		adenocarcinoma in situ
ACAOS	Anomalous origin of Coronary Artery from Opposite Sinus	AIT	amiodarone-induced hyperthyroidism
ACC	adrenocortical carcinoma American College of Cardiology	AIVR	accelerated idioventricular rhythm
ACD	anemia of chronic disease	AJCC	American Joint Commission on Cancer
ACE	angiotensin-converting enzyme	AKA	alcoholic ketoacidosis
ACEI	angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor	AKI	acute kidney injury (과거 AFF)
Ach	acetylcholine	ALA	amebic liver abscess
aCL	anti-cardiolipin antibody	ALCAPA	Anomalous origin of LCA from Pulmonary Artery
AC(M)V	assist control (mode) ventilation	ALCL	anaplastic large-cell lymphoma
ACPO	acute colonic pseudo-obstruction	ALD	alcoholic liver disease, adrenoleukodystrophy
ACR	albumin/creatinine ratio, acute cellular rejection, amylase-creatinine clearance ratio	ALDH	acetaldehyde dehydrogenase
ACS	acute coronary syndrome	ALF	acute liver failure
ACTH	adrenocorticotrophic hormone	ALG	anti-lymphocyte globulin
AD	autosomal dominant	ALI	acute leg/limb ischemia
ADA	adenosine deaminase	ALK	anaplastic lymphoma kinase
ADH	alcoholic dehydrogenase, antidiuretic hormone (= AVP : arginine vasopressin)	ALL	acute lymphoblastic leukemia
ADHF	acute decompensated HF (heart failure)	ALP	alkaline phosphatase
ADP	adenosine diphosphate	ALT	alanine aminotransferase (= GPT, SGPT)
ADPKD	autosomal dominant polycystic kidney dz.	AMA	antimitochondrial antibody
AE	acute exacerbation	AMI	acute myocardial infarction
AEC	absolute eosinophil count		acute mesenteric ischemia
AERD	aspirin-exacerbated respiratory disease	AML	acute myeloid (myelogenous) leukemia, angiomyolipoma
AF	atrial fibrillation	AML-MRC	AML with myelodysplasia-related changes
Af (AFL)	atrial flutter	AMR	antibody-mediated rejection
AFAP	attenuated familial polyposis syndrome	ANA	antinuclear antibody
AFB	acid-fast bacilli	ANC	all nucleated cell, absolute neutrophil count, acute necrotic collection
AFLP	acute fatty liver of pregnancy		
AFP	alpha-fetoprotein (α -FP)	ANCA	anti-neutrophilic cytoplasmic antibody (p-: perinuclear, c-cytoplasmic)
A/G ratio	albumin/globulin ratio	A/N/V/D	anorexia/nausea/vomiting/diarrhea
AG	aminoglycosides, anion gap	ANP	A-type (atrial) natriuretic peptide (= ANF; atrial natriuretic factor)

ANS	autonomic nervous system	ATRA	all-trans-retinoic acid
ant	anterior	AUA	asymptomatic urinary abnormalities
AOBP	automated office BP	AUC	area under curve
AOI	anemia of inflammation	AUPBD	anomalous union of pancreaticobiliary duct
AoV	ampulla of Vater	AUR	acute urinary retention
AP	anteroposterior, accessory pathway, accelerated phase, angina pectoris, acute pancreatitis, adenomatous polyp	AV	arteriovenous, atrioventricular, aortic valve
AP2	adaptor-related protein complex 2	AVdm	AV delay management
APA	aldosterone-producing adrenal adenoma	AVF	AV fistula
APB, APC	atrial premature beat, complex (= PAC)	AVM	arteriovenous malformation
APD	automated peritoneal dialysis	AVN	atrioventricular node, avascular necrosis
APFC	acute peripancreatic fluid collection	AVNRT	atrioventricular nodal reentry tachycardia
APL	acute promyelocytic leukemia	AVP	arginine vasopressin (= ADH)
aPL	anti-phospholipid (antibody)	AVR	aortic valve replacement
APN	acute pyelonephritis	AVRT	atrioventricular reentry tachycardia
app.	appearance	AYA	older Adolescent & Young Adult
APR	acute phase reactant	AZA	azathioprine
APRV	airway pressure release ventilation	AZT	azidothymidine (= zidovudine)
APS	anti-phospholipid (antibody) syndrome	α -GI	α -glucosidase inhibitor
aPTT	activated partial thromboplastin time	BAC	bronchioloalveolar carcinoma
APUD	amine precursor uptake & decarboxylation	BAE	bronchial artery embolization
AR	aortic regurgitation, autosomal recessive, atrial rhythm (rate), androgen receptor	BAL	bronchoalveolar lavage
ARA	aldosterone (mineralocorticoid) receptor antagonist	BAO	basal acid output
Ara-C	cytarabine, cytosine arabinoside	BAP	blood agar plate
ARB	angiotensin receptor blocker	BAV	bicuspid aortic valve, balloon aortic valvuloplasty
ARF	acute renal failure, acute rheumatic fever	BB	β -blocker
ARNI	angiotensin receptor blocker + neprilysin inhibitor	BBB	bundle branch block, blood-brain barrier
ARP	acute recurrent pancreatitis	BBS	blind bronchial sampling
ARR	aldosterone-renin ratio	BC	blastic crisis
ART	anti-retroviral therapy	BCAA	branched-chain amino acid
ARVD(C)	arrhythmogenic RV dysplasia(cardiomyopathy)	BOG	Badille Calmette Guerin
AS	atherosclerosis, aortic valve stenosis, ankylosing spondylitis	BOMA	B cell maturation Ag
ASA	acetylsalicylic acid	BOP	basal core promotor
ASB	asymptomatic bacteriuria	BOS	Budd-Chiari syndrome
ASCT	autologous stem cell transplantation, autoHCT	BDG	bilirubin diglucuronide
ASCVD	atherosclerotic cardiovascular disease	BES	bare metal stent
ASD	atrial septal defect	BFU	burst-forming unit
ASH	asymmetric septal hypertrophy	BJ	Bence Jones
ASMA	anti-smooth muscle antibody	BL	Burkitt lymphoma
ASO	antisense oligonucleotide	BM	bone marrow, basement membrane
AST	aspartate aminotransferase (= GOT, SGOT)	BMD	bone marrow density
AT	antithrombin, antitrypsin, atrial tachycardia	BMF	bone marrow failure
ATG	anti-thymocyte globulin	BMG	bilirubin monoglucuronide
ATLL	adult T-cell leukemia/lymphoma	BMI	body mass index
ATN	acute tubular necrosis	BMP	bone morphogenetic protein
ATO	arsenic trioxide	BMR	basic metabolic rate
		BMT	bone marrow transplantation
		BNP	brain natriuretic peptide
		BOOP	bronchiolitis obliterans with organizing

	pneumonia	CCU	coronary care unit
BOS	bronchiolitis obliterans syndrome	CCyR	complete cytogenetic response
BP	blood pressure, blast phase	CD	Crohn's disease, cystic duct, collecting duct, classification determinant, cluster of differentiation/designation
BPAP	bilevel PAP		
BPF	bronchopulmonary fistula	C/D	constipation/diarrhea
bpm	beats (breaths) per minute	CCD	complement-dependent cytotoxicity
BRCA	BReast CAncer gene	CDI	<i>Clostridium difficile</i> infection
BRIC	benign recurrent intrahepatic cholestasis	CDT	catheter-directed thrombolysis
BrS	Brugada syndrome	CE	contrast enhancement (enhanced)
BRO	balloon occluded retrograde transvenous obliteration	CEBPA	CCAAT/enhancer-binding protein alpha
BS	bowel sound, blood sugar	CECT	contrast-enhanced CT
BSI	blood stream infection	CEID	cardiac implantable electronic device
BT	bleeding time	cepha	cephalosporin
BTC/BTD	bridge to candidacy/decision	CEFA	continuous erythropoietin receptor activator
BTR	bridge to recovery	CEUS	contrast-enhanced US
BTT	bridge to transplantation	CF	complement fixation, commercial film
BU	Bethesda unit	CFR	coronary flow reserve
Bx.	biopsy	CFTR	cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator
\bar{c}	with (cum)	CFU	colony-forming unit
C/x	contraindication	CGD	chronic granulomatous disease
ca.	carcinoma, cancer	CGM	continuous glucose monitoring
CABG	coronary artery bypass grafting	ch	chromosome
CAC(S)	coronary artery calcium score	CHA	calcium hydroxyapatite
CAD	coronary artery disease	CHB	chronic hepatitis B
CAG	coronary arteriography	CHC	chronic hepatitis C
CAH	chronic active hepatitis, congenital adrenal hyperplasia	CHD	coronary/congenital heart disease, common hepatic duct
CAI	carbonic anhydrase inhibitor	CHF	congestive/chronic heart failure
CALLA	common ALL antigen (= CD10)	CHL	classical HL (Hodgkin lymphoma)
CALR	calreticulin	chol	cholesterol
CAP	community-acquired pneumonia	CHR	complete hematologic response
CAPD	continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis	CI	cardiac index
CAR	chimeric antigen receptor	CIED	cardiac implantable electronic device
CaSR	calcium-sensing receptor	CIK	cytokine-induced killer
Cath	catheterization	CIMP	CpG island methylator phenotype
CAUTI	catheter-associated UTI	CIMT	carotid intima-media thickness
CAVH	continuous arteriovenous hemofiltration	CIN	contrast-induced nephropathy, chromosomal instability
CBA	chromosome banding analysis		
CBC	complete blood count (WBC, Hb, platelet)	CIFO	chronic intestinal pseudo-obstruction
CBD	common bile duct	CIS	carcinoma in situ (상피내암종)
CBG	cortisol-binding globulin	CK (CPK)	creatine phosphokinase, cytokeratin
CCA	cholangiocarcinoma	CKD	chronic kidney disease (과거 CRF)
CCB	calcium channel blocker	CLAD	chronic lung allograft dysfunction
CCD	clinical cardiovascular dz, cortical collecting duct	CLD	chronic liver disease
		CLI	critical limb ischemia
CCK	cholecystokinin	CLIA	chemiluminescent immunoassay
CCPD	continuous cycling peritoneal dialysis	CLL	chronic lymphocytic leukemia
CCTA	coronary CTA (CT angiography)		

CLP	common lymphoid progenitor		of the loop of Henle
CM	chylomicron, Community Master	CTCL	cutaneous T-cell lymphoma
CMI	cell-mediated immunity	CTD	connective tissue disease/disorder
CML	chronic myeloid (myelogenous) leukemia	CTE	CT enterography
CMML	chronic myelomonocytic leukemia	CTLA	cytotoxic T-lymphocyte-associated protein (Ag)
CMP	cardiomyopathy, common myeloid progenitor	CTO	chronic total occlusion
CMR	cardiac MRI	CTP	Child-Turcotte-Pugh
CMV	cytomegalovirus, control mode ventilation, continuous mandatory ventilation	CTPA	CT pulmonary angiography/arteriography
CN	copy number	CTSI	CT severity index
CNI	calcineurin inhibitor	CTU	CT urography
CNL	chronic neutrophilic leukemia	CTx	chemotherapy
CNS	central nervous system	CUP	carcinoma of unknown primary
CO	cardiac output	CVA	cerebrovascular accident (attack), costovertebral angle
CoA	coarctation of aorta	CVD	cardiovascular dz., collagen vascular dz.
C(o)NS	coagulase-negative <i>Staphylococci</i>	CVP	central venous pressure
COP	cryptogenic organizing pneumonia (= BOOP)	CVVH	continuous veno-venous hemofiltration
COPD	chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	Cx	complication
COX	cydoxygenase	CXR	chest X-ray
CP	chronic pancreatitis, chronic phase	CyC	cystatin C
CPA	costophrenic angle	CYP	cytochrome P450
CPAP	continuous positive airway pressure	C3NeF	C3 nephritic factor
CPB	cardiopulmonary bypass		
CPE	carbapenemase-producing <i>Enterobacteriaceae</i> , cardiogenic pulmonary edema	DAA	direct-acting antiviral
CPET	cardiopulmonary exercise test	DAD	delayed afterdepolarization
CPH	chronic persistent hepatitis	DAH	diffuse alveolar hemorrhage
CPPD	calcium pyrophosphate dihydrate	DAPD	daytime ambulatory peritoneal dialysis
CPPV	continuous positive-pressure ventilation	DAPT	dual antiplatelet therapy
CPVT	catecholaminergic PMVT	DAT	direct antiglobulin test
Cr	creatinine	DBP	diastolic BP, vitamin D-binding protein
CR	complete remission (response)	DC	doxycycline, divert-current
CRC	colorectal cancer	DCI	distal contractile integral
CRE	carbapenem-resistant <i>Enterobacteriaceae</i>	DCM	dilated cardiomyopathy
CREST	calcinosis, Reynaud 현상, esophageal dysmotility, sclerodactyly, telangiectasia	DCT	distal convoluted tubule
		DD	diastolic dysfunction
CRF	chronic renal failure (→ CKD)	DDAVP	1-deamino-8-D-arginine vasopressin (= desmopressin)
CRH	corticotropin-releasing hormone	DDD	dense deposit disease
CRI	chronic renal insufficiency	ddl	didanosine
CRP	C-reactive protein	DDS	dialysis disequilibrium syndrome
CRS	cardiorenal syndrome, cytokine release syndrome	D/Dx	differential diagnosis
CRT	cardiac resynchronization therapy	def.	deficiency
CS	Cushing's syndrome, coronary sinus	DEJ	dermal-epidermal junction
CsA	cydosporin/cydozoporine/cidosporin A	DES	drug-eluting stent
CSA	central sleep apnea	DEXA	dual-energy x-ray absorptiometry, DXA
CSF	cerebrospinal fluid, colony-stimulating factor	DFA-TP	direct fluorescent antibody to <i>T. pallidum</i>
CT	computed tomography, connective tissue	DGF	delayed graft function
CTA	CT angiography	DGI	disseminated gonococcal infection
cTAL(H)	cortical TAL (thick ascending limb)	DHEA(-S)	dehydroepiandrosterone (sulfate)

DHP	dihydropyridine	EBRT	external-beam radiation therapy
DHTR	delayed hemolytic transfusion reactions	EBS	endoscopic biliary sphincterotomy (= EST)
DI	diabetes insipidus	EBUS	endobronchial US
DIC	disseminated intravascular coagulation	EBV	Epstein-Barr virus
DILD	diffuse interstitial lung disease	ECCO ₂ R	extracorporeal carbon dioxide removal
DILI	drug-induced liver injury	ECD	endocardial cushion defect
DIP	distal interphalangeal, desquamative interstitial pneumonia	ECF	extracellular fluid
DKA	diabetic ketoacidosis	ECF-A	eosinophil chemotactic factor of anaphylaxis
DKD	diabetic kidney disease	ECFV	extracellular fluid volume
DL	distal latency	EOG (EKG)	electrocardiography
DLBCL	diffuse large B-cell lymphoma	echo	echocardiogram
DLCL	diffuse large cell lymphoma	ECL	enterochromaffin-like
DM	diabetes mellitus, dermatomyositis	ECLIA	electro-chemiluminescent immunoassay
DMARDs	disease-modifying antirheumatic drug	ECLS	extra corporeal life support (과거 ECMO)
DME	diabetic macular edema	ECM	extracellular material (matrix)
DMST	dexamethasone suppression test	ECMO	extracorporeal membrane oxygenation (→ ECLS)
DN	diabetic nephropathy	ECOG	Eastern Cooperative Oncology Group
d/o	disorder	ECP	eosinophilic cationic protein
DOAC	direct oral anticoagulant (= NOAC)	EDHF	endothelium-derived hyperpolarizing factor
DOC	drug of choice, deoxycorticosterone	EDPVR	end-diastolic pressure-volume relationship
DPP4i	dipeptidyl peptidase-4 inhibitor (~gliptin)	EDRF	endothelium-derived relaxing factor (= nitric oxide: NO)
D/P	dialysate to plasma ratio	EDV	end-diastolic volume
DPB	diffuse panbronchiolitis	EEM	external elastic membrane
DPP-4i	dipeptidyl peptidase-4 inhibitor	EF	ejection fraction
DR	diabetic retinopathy	e.g.	exempli gratia (예를 들면)
DRE	digital rectal examination	E:G	erythroid : granulocytic (≒ M:E)
DRI	direct renin inhibitor	EGC	early gastric cancer
DRSP	drug-resistant <i>S. pneumoniae</i>	EGD	esophagogastroduodenoscopy
DSA	donor-specific antibody	EGF(R)	epidermal growth factor (receptor)
DSE	dobutamine stress echocardiography	EGJ	esophago-gastric junction
DSPN	distal symmetric polyneuropathy	EGPA	eosinophilic granulomatosis with polyangiitis
DST	drug susceptibility test	E:I	expiration/inspiration ratio
DT	destination therapy	EIA	enzyme immunoassay
DTI	direct thrombin inhibitor	EiAn	exercise-induced anaphylaxis
DTR	deep tendon reflex	EIB	exercise-induced bronchoconstriction
DU	duodenal ulcer	ELISA	enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay
DVT	deep vein thrombosis	EM	electron microscope, erythromycin
DW	dextrose in water	EMB	ethambutol
Dx	diagnosis	EMC	essential mixed cryoglobulinemia
DXA	dual-energy x-ray absorptiometry, DEXA	EMF	endomyocardial fibrosis
DxWBS	diagnostic whole body scan	EMG	electromyogram
dz	disease	EML	Echinoderm microtubule-associated protein-like
D5	5% dextrose	EMR	endoscopic mucosal resection
EA	early antigen	ENBD	endoscopic nasobiliary drainage
EAA	essential amino acids	ENKL	extranodal NK/T-cell lymphoma
EACA	ε-aminocaproic acid	EP	electrophoresis, eosinophilic pneumonia
EBNA	Epstein-Barr nuclear antigen	Epi.	epinephrine
		EPO	erythropoietin

EPS	electrophysiologic study, extra-pyramidal syndrome	FHVP	free hepatic venous pressure
ER	estrogen receptor	F/Hx	family history
ERBD	endoscopic retrograde biliary drainage	FISH	fluorescent in situ hybridization
ERCP	endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography	FIT	fecal immunochemical test
ERO	effective regurgitant orifice area	FL	follicular lymphoma
ERT	estrogen replacement therapy	FLAER	fluorescent aerolysin
ESA	erythropoiesis-stimulating agents	FLAIR	fluid attenuation inversion recovery
ESBL	extended-spectrum β -lactamase	FLC	free light chain
ESC	European Society of Cardiology	FLT	fms-like tyrosine kinase
ESD	endoscopic submucosal dissection	FMD	fibromuscular dysplasia
ESH	European Society of Hypertension	FNA	fine needle aspiration
ESLD	end-stage liver disease	FNH	focal nodular hyperplasia
ESPVR	end-systolic pressure-volume relationship	FNHTR	febrile nonhemolytic transfusion reaction
ESR	erythrocyte sedimentation rate	FOB(T)	fecal occult blood (test)
ESRD	end-stage renal disease	FPG	fasting plasma glucose
EST	endoscopic (biliary) sphincterotomy	FRC	functional residual capacity
ESV	end-systolic volume	FSH	follicle-stimulating hormone
ESWL	extracorporeal shock-wave lithotripsy	FSP	fibroblast-specific protein
ET	essential thrombocythemia, enterotoxin, exfoliative toxin, endotracheal tube	FT ₄	free T ₄
EUS	endoscopic ultrasonography	FT ₄ I	free T ₄ index
EUS-BD	EUS-guided biliary drainage	FTA-ABS	fluorescent treponemal Ab-absorbed test
EVL	endoscopic variceal ligation	F/U	follow up
EVO	endoscopic variceal obturation	FVC	forced vital capacity
exam	examination	G(+)	gram positive
exp.	expiratory	G(-)	gram negative
ExPEC	extraintestinal pathogenic strains of <i>E. coli</i>	GA	glycated albumin
FA	fatty acid	GABA	γ -aminobutyric acid
FAB	French-American-British	GAS	group A streptococcus
FANA	fluorescent antinuclear antibody	GAVE	gastric antral vascular ectasia
FAP	familial adenomatous polyposis	GB	gallbladder
FBS	fasting blood sugar (glucose)	GBM	glomerular basement membrane
FC	functional class, Football Club	GCB	germinal center B-cell
FCM	flowcytometry	GEJ	gastroesophageal junction
FCS	familial chylomicronemia syndrome	GEM	gemcitabine
FDG	fluoro-deoxyglucose	GEP	gene expression profiling
FDP	fibrin degradation product	GERD	gastroesophageal reflux disease
FENa	fractional excretion of Na	GFR	glomerular filtration ratio
F _E NO	fractional exhaled NO	GGO	ground-glass opacities
FEV ₁	forced expiratory volume at 1 sec	GGT	γ -glutamyl transpeptidase
FFA	free fatty acid	GH	growth hormone
FFP	fresh-frozen plasma	GHRH	growth hormone-releasing hormone
FFR	fractional flow reserve	GHRP	growth hormone-releasing peptides
FGF(R)	fibroblast growth factor (receptor)	GI	gastrointestinal
FGP	fundic gland polyp	GINA	Global INitiative for Asthma
FH	familial hypercholesterolemia	GIO(P)	Glucocorticoid-induced osteoporosis
		GIP	gastric inhibitory peptide
		GIST	gastrointestinal stromal tumor
		GLP	glucagon-like peptide

GLUT	glucose transporter	HF	heart failure
GM	gentamicin	HFNC	high-flow nasal cannula
GN	glomerulonephritis	HFOV	high-frequency oscillatory ventilation
GNB	gram-negative bacilli (rods)	HFpEF	HF with preserved EF
GnRH	gonadotropin-releasing hormone	HFrEF	HF with reduced EF
GO	gemtuzumab ozogamicin	HGBL	high-grade B-cell lymphoma
GOLD	Global initiative for chronic Obstructive Lung Dz.	HGF	hepatocyte growth factor
GOV	gastroesophageal varix	HH	hereditary hemochromatosis
GP	glycoprotein	HHM	humoral hypercalcemia of malignancy
GPC	gram-positive cocci	HHS	hyperglycemic hyperosmolar state
GPI	glycophosphatidyl inositol	HHV	human herpes virus
GRH	gonadotropin-releasing hormone	HI (HAI)	hemagglutination inhibition
GSD	glycogen storage disease	HIAA	hydroxyindoleacetic acid
GU	gastric ulcer, genitourinary	HIT	heparin-induced thrombocytopenia
GVHD	graft-versus-host disease	HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
GVL	graft-versus-leukemia	HIVAN	HIV-associated nephropathy
GVT	graft-versus-tumor	HL	Hodgkin lymphoma
h(r)	hour	HLA	human leukocyte antigen
H.	hormone	HLH	hemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis
H ₂ RA	histamine-2-receptor antagonist	HMA	hypomethylating agent
HA	hemolytic anemia, hemagglutination, hepatocellular adenoma	hMG	human menopausal gonadotropins
HAART	highly-active antiretroviral therapy	hMPV	human metapneumovirus
HAIC	hepatic arterial infusion chemotherapy	HMV	home mechanical ventilation
HAP	hospital-acquired pneumonia	HMW-NCF	high molecular weight neutrophil chemotactic factor
HAPE	high altitude pulmonary edema	HN	hypertensive nephrosclerosis
Hb	hemoglobin	HNPOC	hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer
HBA	hydroxybutyric acid	HOCM	hypertrophic obstructive cardiomyopathy
HBE	His bundle electrogram	hoFH	homozygous FH
HBV	hepatitis B virus, high biologic value	HOM	hypercalcemia of malignancy
HBIG	hepatitis B immune globulin	HOT	home oxygen therapy
HCAP	health care-associated pneumonia	HP	hypersensitivity pneumonitis, hyperplastic polyp, hereditary pancreatitis
HCC	hepatocellular carcinoma	HPA	hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal
hCG	human chorionic gonadotropin	HPC	hematopoietic progenitor cell
HCL	hairy cell leukemia	HPF	high-powered field
HCM(P)	hypertrophic cardiomyopathy	HPLC	high-performance liquid chromatography
Hct, HCT	hematocrit, hematopoietic cell transplantation	HPOA	hypertrophic pulmonary osteoarthropathy
HCTZ	hydrochlorothiazide	HPS	hepatopulmonary syndrome
HCV	hepatitis C virus	HPT	hyperparathyroidism
HD	hemodialysis, Hodgkin's disease (→ HL)	HPV	human papilloma virus
HDL	high density lipoprotein	HR	heart rate
HDN	hemolytic disease of newborn	HRA	high RA (right atrium)
HDT	high-dose (chemo)therapy	HRCT	high-resolution CT
HE	hypereosinophilia, hepatic encephalopathy	HRM	high-resolution manometry
heFH	heterozygous FH	HRS	hepatorenal syndrome
HELLP	hemolysis, elevated LFT, low platelet	HRT	hormone replacement therapy
HER	human epidermal growth factor receptor	HS	hereditary spherocytosis, histiocytic sarcoma
HES	hypereosinophilic syndrome	hsCRP	high-sensitivity CRP

HSC	hematopoietic stem cell	IGV	isolated gastric varix
HSCT (HCT)	hematopoietic (stem) cell transplantation	IHA	idiopathic hyperaldosteronism
hsTn	high-sensitivity troponin	IHC	immunohistochemistry (면역조직화학염색)
HS purpura	Henoch-Schönlein purpura	IHD	ischemic heart disease
HSV	herpes simplex virus	IHR	intrinsic heart rate
HT	hydroxytryptamine	IICP	increased intracranial pressure
HTLV	human T-cell lymphotropic virus	IIF	indirect immunofluorescence (assay)
HTN	hypertension	IL	interleukin
HUS	hemolytic uremic syndrome	ILD	interstitial lung disease
HV	His-ventricle interval	IM	intramuscular injection, infectious mononucleosis
HVPG	hepatic venous pressure gradient	IMA	invasive mucinous adenocarcinoma
		IMH	intramural hematoma
i	isochromosome	IMV	intermittent mandatory ventilation
IAA	anti-insulin (auto)antibody	inf	inferior, infection
IABC/P	intra-aortic balloon counterpulsation/pumping	INH	isoniazid
IAPP	islet amyloid polypeptide	INR	international normalized ratio
IBD	inflammatory bowel disease	insp.	inspiratory
IBM	inclusion body myositis	IPAH	idiopathic pulmonary arterial HTN
IBS	irritable bowel syndrome	IPF	idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis
IBW	ideal body weight	IPJ	interphalangeal joint
IC	immune complex, ischemic colitis	IPMN	intraductal papillary mucinous neoplasm
ICA	islet cell (auto)antibody	IPMT	intraductal papillary mucinous tumor
ICAM	intercellular adhesion molecule	IPN	intraductal papillary neoplasm
ICC	interstitial cell of Cajal	IPPV	intermittent positive-pressure ventilation
ICD	implantable cardioverter/defibrillator	IPSS	International Prognostic Scoring System
ICF	intracellular fluid	IRIS	immune reconstitution inflammatory syndrome
ICG	indocyanine green	IRMA	intra-retinal microvascular abnormalities
ICH	intracranial hemorrhage	IRP	integrated relaxation pressure
ICP	intracranial pressure	IRV	inverse ratio ventilation
ICS	intercostal space, inhaled corticosteroid	ISA	intrinsic sympathomimetic activity
IDA	iron deficiency anemia	ISE	ion-selective electrode
IDDM	insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus	ISH	isolated systolic hypertension
IDH	intradialytic hypotension, isodrate dehydrogenase	ISRT	involved site RTx.
		IST	immunosuppressive therapy
IDV	indinavir	IT	intrathecal
I&D	incision & drainage	ITP	idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura
IE	infective endocarditis, internet explorer	ITT	insulin tolerance test
IEP	immunoelectrophoresis	IUD	intrauterine devices
IF	immunofluorescence, intrinsic factor	IVDU	intravenous drug user
IFA	indirect immunofluorescence Ab. assay	IVIG	intravenous immune globulin
IFE	immunofixation EP (electrophoresis)	IVP	intravenous pyelography
IFG	impaired fasting glucose	IVUS	intravascular US
IFM	immunofluorescent microscope	ix	indication
IFN	interferon		
Ig	immunoglobulin	JCA	juvenile chronic arthritis
IgAN	IgA nephropathy	JIA	juvenile idiopathic arthritis
IGF	insulin-like growth factor	JPC/JPB	AV junctional premature complex/beat
IGFA	in vitro IFN- γ release assay	JRA	juvenile rheumatoid arthritis
IGT	impaired glucose tolerance	JT	junctional tachycardia

JVP	jugular venous pressure/pulse	LOM	local osteolytic hypercalcemia
KF	Kayser-Fleischer	Lp	lipoprotein
KI	potassium iodide	LPF	low-powered field
KMT2A	lysine methyltransferase 2A	LPH	lipotropic hormone
KPS	Karnofsky performance status (score)	LPL	lipoprotein lipase
KT	kidney transplantation	LPS	lipopolysaccharide
LA	left atrium, latex agglutination, lupus anticoagulant, liver abscess	LQTS	long QT syndrome
lab	laboratory	LRE	lamina rara externa
LABA	long-acting β_2 -agonist	LRI	lamina rara interna
LAD	left axis deviation, left anterior descending artery	LRT	loco-regional therapy
LADA	latent autoimmune diabetes in adults	LT	leukotriene, liver transplantation
LAE	left atrial enlargement	LTBI	latent tuberculosis infection,
LAM	lymphangioleiomyomatosis	LTRA	leukotriene receptor antagonist
LAMA	long-acting muscarinic antagonist	LTVV	low tidal volume ventilation
LAP	leukocyte alkaline phosphatase	LV	left ventricle, leucovorin
LAR	long-acting release	LVAD	left ventricular assist device
lat	lateral	LVED(S)P	left ventricular end diastolic (systolic) pr.
LBBB	left bundle branch block	LVED(S)V	left ventricular end diastolic (systolic) volume
LBP	low back pain	LVEF	left ventricular ejection fraction
LBW	low birth weight	LVF	left ventricular failure
LC	liver cirrhosis, light chain	LVH	left ventricular hypertrophy
LCA	leukocyte common antigen	LVMI	LV mass index
LODD	light chain deposition dz.	LVNC	LV noncompaction
LCR	ligase chain reaction	LVOT	left ventricular outflow tract
LCX	left circumflex artery	Ⓜ	murmur
LD (LDH)	lactate dehydrogenase, lamina densa	m.	muscle
LDAC	low-dose cytarabine	m/c	most common
LDCT	low-dose spiral CT	m/g	most good
LDL	low density lipoprotein	m/i	most important
LDLR	LDL receptor	MA	metabolic acidosis, megaloblastic anemia
LEMS	Lambert-Eaton myasthenic syndrome	mAb	monoclonal Ab
LE	leukocyte esterase	MAC	<i>Mycobacterium avium</i> complex, MV annular calcification
LES	lower esophageal sphincter	MAHA	microangiopathic hemolytic anemia
LFT	liver function test	MALT	mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue
LGE	late gadolinium enhancement	MAO	maximal acid output
LGI	lower gastrointestinal	MAOi	MAO (monoamine oxidase) inhibitor
LGL	large granular lymphocytic leukemia	MAP	mean arterial pressure
LH	luteinizing hormone	MAPK	mitogen-activated protein kinase
LIF	leukemia inhibitory factor	MAT	multifocal atrial tachycardia
LKM	liver/kidney microsome	MBL	monoclonal B-cell lymphocytosis
LM	light microscope	MBP	major basic protein
LMWH	low molecular weight heparin	MCD	minimal change disease
LN	lymph node, lupus nephritis	MCE	myocardial contrast echocardiography
LNL	lower normal limit (level)	MCHC	mean cell hemoglobin concentration
LOH	loss of heterozygosity,	MCL	mantle cell lymphoma
		MCN	mucinous cystic neoplasm

MCP	monocyte chemoattractant protein, metacarpophalangeal	m.p.	muscularis propria
MCS	mechanical circulatory support	MP	mercaptopurine
MCTD	mixed connective tissue disease	MPA	microscopic polyangiitis
MCV	mean cell volume	MPAL	mixed phenotype acute leukemia
MDCT	multi-detector CT	MPD	main pancreatic duct, myeloproliferative disorder (→ MPN으로 바뀜)
MDI	metered dose inhaler, multiple daily injections	MPI	myocardial perfusion imaging
MDR	multi-drug resistance	MPL	myeloproliferative leukemia
MDS	myelodysplastic syndrome	MPN	myeloproliferative neoplasm
M:E	myeloid : erythroid (≒ G:E)	MPO	myeloperoxidase
MELD	Model For End-Stage Liver Disease	MR	mitral regurgitation, magnetic resonance, molecular response
MEN	multiple endocrine neoplasia	MRA	MR angiography, mineralocorticoid receptor antagonists
MEP	maximal expiratory pressure, megakaryocyte-erythroid progenitor	MRC/MRCP	magnetic resonance cholangiography/ cholangiopancreatography
MesPGN	mesangioproliferative GN	MRD	minimal/measurable residual disease
MET	metabolic equivalent	MRI	magnetic resonance imaging
metz	metastasis	MRSA	methicillin-resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>
MFI	median fluorescence intensity	MRSE	methicillin-resistant <i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i>
MG	myasthenia gravis	MS	mitral stenosis, mass spectrometry
MGN	membranous glomerulopathy (GN)	MSCC	malignant spinal cord compression
MGUS	monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance	MSH	melanocyte-stimulating hormone
MHA-TP	microhemagglutination assay for <i>T. pallidum</i>	MSI	microsatellite instability
MHC	major histocompatibility complex	MSSA	methicillin-sensitive <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>
MHT	menopausal hormone therapy	MSU	monosodium urate
MI	myocardial infarction	MT	Masson's trichrome, Membership Training
MIA	minimally invasive adenocarcinoma	mTAL(H)	medullary TAL (thick ascending limb) of the loop of Henle
MIC	minimum inhibitory concentration	MTC	medullary thyroid cancer
MIP	macrophage inhibitory factor, maximal inspiratory pressure	MTD	maximal tolerated dose
miRNA	microRNA	mTOR	mammalian target of rapamycin
MKI	multi-targeted kinase inhibitor	MTP	metatarsophalangeal
MLC	mixed lymphocyte culture	MTT	molecular targeted therapy
MLL	mixed-lineage leukemia	MTX	methotrexate
MLN	myeloid/lymphoid neoplasm	MV	mitral valve, mechanical ventilation, minute ventilation (분당 환기량)
MM	multiple myeloma	MVL	mitral valve leaflet
MMC	migrating motor complex	MVP	mitral valve prolapse
MMF	mycophenolate mofetil	MVR	mitral valve replacement
MMM	myelofibrosis with myeloid metaplasia	MVT	mesenteric venous thrombosis
MMP	matrix metalloproteinase	MW	molecular weight
MMR	measles, mumps, rubella, mismatch repair, major molecular response	N	nerve, normal
MN	myeloid neoplasm, membranous nephropathy	NAFLD	non-alcoholic fatty liver disease
MNG	multinodular goiter	NASH	non-alcoholic steatohepatitis
MNT	medical nutrition therapy (임상영양요법)	NAT	nucleic acid amplification test
MODY	maturity-onset diabetes of the young	NAVA	neurally adjusted ventilator assist
MODS	multiple-organ dysfunction syndrome	NB	nasobiliary
MOF	multiple organ failure		
MOTT	<i>Mycobacterium</i> other than tuberculosis		

NBTE	nonbacterial thrombotic endocarditis	NYHA	New York Heart Association
NCC	$\text{Na}^+\text{-Cl}^-$ cotransporter	OAF	osteodast activating factor
NCF	neutrophil chemotactic factor	OB	occult blood
NCI	National Cancer Institute	obs	obstruction
NDI	nephrogenic diabetes insipidus	OCG	oral cholangiography
NE	norepinephrine	OCS	oral corticosteroid, order communication system
NEC	non-erythroid cell	ODS	osmotic demyelination syndrome
NEOP	national cholesterol education program	OGTT	oral glucose tolerance test
NERD	non-erosive reflux disease	OHA	oral hypoglycemic agent
NET	neuroendocrine tumor	OLV	open lung ventilation
NG	nasogastric, nitroglycerin	OM	otitis media, osteomyelitis
NGF	next-generation flowcytometry	ONJ	osteonecrosis of the jaw
NGS	next generation sequencing	op, OP	operation, organizing pneumonia
NHL	non-Hodgkin's lymphoma	OPG	osteoprotegerin
NIDDM	non insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus	ORR	overall response rate
NIPD	nocturnal intermittent peritoneal dialysis	ORS	oral rehydration solution
NIPPV	noninvasive positive-pressure ventilation	OS	overall survival, opening snap
NIV	noninvasive ventilation	OSA	obstructive sleep apnea
NK	natural killer, neurokinin	PA	pulmonary artery, plasminogen activator, pernicious anemia
NKCC	$\text{Na}^+\text{-K}^+\text{-2Cl}^-$ cotransporter	PAC	pulmonary artery catheter
NKHC	nonketotic hyperosmolar coma	PAD	peripheral arterial disease
NLPHL	nodular lymphocyte predominant HL	PAF	platelet-activating factor
NMS	neuroleptic malignant syndrome	PAH	pulmonary arterial hypertension
NNRTI	non-nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor	PAI	plasminogen activator inhibitor, pathogenicity island
NO	nitric oxide (= EDRF)	PAN	polyarteritis nodosa
NOAC	new oral anticoagulant	PAP	pulmonary artery pressure
NODAT	new-onset diabetes after transplantation	PAS	periodic acid schiff
NOMI	nonocclusive mesenteric ischemia	PAU	penetrating atherosclerotic ulcer
NOS	not otherwise specified	PAV	proportional assist ventilation
NPO	nulla per os (nothing by mouth)	PAVM	pulmonary arteriovenous malformation
NPV	negative predictive value	PB	peripheral blood
NQMI	non Q wave myocardial infarction	PBC	primary biliary cholangitis (과거 cirrhosis)
NPDR	nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy	PB(S)	peripheral blood smear
NPPV	noninvasive positive pressure ventilation (NIPPV)	PBSCT	peripheral blood stem cell transplantation
nRBC	nudeated RBC	PC	platelet concentrate, penicillin, precore
NRTI	nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor	PCC	prothrombin complex concentrate
NS	nephrotic syndrome, neurosurgery	PCH	paroxysmal cold hemoglobinuria
N/S	normal saline	PCI	percutaneous coronary intervention, pneumatisis cystoides intestinalis
NSAIDs	nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drug	PCM	plasma cell myeloma
NSCLC	non-small cell lung carcinoma	PCNA	percutaneous needle aspiration, proliferative cell nuclear antigen
NSE	non-specific esterase, neuron specific enolase	PCP	<i>Pneumocystis</i> pneumonia
NST	non-myeloablative HSCT, non-stress test	PCR	polymerase chain reaction, protein catabolic rate, protein/creatinine ratio
NSTEMI	non-ST elevation myocardial infarction		
NSTEACS	non-ST elevation acute coronary syndrome		
NTI	nonthyroidal illness		
NTM	nontuberculous <i>Mycobacteria</i>		
NUD	nonulcer dyspepsia		
NVE	native valve endocarditis		
N/V	nausea, vomiting		

PCT	procalcitonin		
PCWP	pulmonary capillary wedge pressure	PML	promyelocytic leukemia,
PD	peritoneal dialysis, pancreatic duct		progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy
PDA	patent ductus arteriosus, posterior descending artery	PMN	polymorphonuclear leukocyte (neutrophil)
PDAC	pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma	pMN	primary Membranous Nephropathy
PDE	phosphodiesterase	PMR	polymyalgia rheumatica
PDGF(R)	platelet-derived growth factor (receptor)	PMVT	polymorphic VT
PDR	proliferative diabetic retinopathy	PN	pyelonephritis, peripheral neuropathy
PDT	photodynamic therapy	PNA	protein nitrogen appearance
PD-1	programmed cell death protein 1	PND	paroxysmal nocturnal dyspnea, paraneoplastic neurologic disorder
PD-L1	programmed death-ligand 1	pNET	pancreatic neuroendocrine tumor
PE	pulmonary embolism	PNL	percutaneous nephrolithotomy
PEEP	positive end expiratory pressure	PNS	peripheral nervous system, paranasal sinus
PEG	polyethylene glycol, pegylated, percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy	PO	per oral
PE(T)	percutaneous ethanol injection (therapy)	POCT	point-of-care test (신속검사, 간이검사)
PEP	protein electrophoresis, post-exposure prophylaxis	POEM	per oral endoscopic/esophageal myotomy
PES	postembolization syndrome	POI	primary ovarian insufficiency (조기 폐경)
PET	positron emission tomography, pancreatic endocrine tumor	POMC	pro-opiomelanocortin
PEW	protein-energy wasting	PORT	postoperative RTx.
P/Ex	physical examination	Posm	plasma osmolality
PFS	progression-free survival	post	posterior
PFT	pulmonary function test	PP	pancreatic polypeptide, portal pressure
PG	prostaglandin	PPCM	peripartum cardiomyopathy
Ph	philadelphia, phosphate	PPD	purified protein derivative of tuberculin
PHG	portal hypertensive gastropathy	PPH	primary pulmonary hypertension
PHP	pseudohypoparathyroidism	PPHP	pseudopseudohypoparathyroidism
PHPT	primary hyperparathyroidism	PPI	proton pump inhibitor
PI	protease inhibitor	PPM	permanent pacemaker
PID	pelvic inflammatory disease	PPO	predicted postoperative
PIE	Pulmonary infiltrates with eosinophilia	PPPD	pylorus-preserving pancreaticoduodenectomy
PIF	prolactin inhibitory factor	PPV	positive predictive value
PIP	proximal interphalangeal, peak inspiratory pressure	PP2	postprandial 2hr
PISA	proximal isovelocity surface area	pr.	pressure
PLA	pyogenic liver abscess	PR	pulse rate, progesterone receptor, pulmonary regurgitation, partial remission/response
PLA2R	phospholipase A2 receptor	PRA	plasma renin activity, panel-reactive antibody
PLCH	pulmonary Langerhans cell histiocytosis	PRCA	pure red cell anemia
PLL	prolymphocytic leukemia	PRL	prolactin
PLV	partial liquid ventilation	P.R.N.	pro re nata (as required)
PM	polymyositis	PROM	premature rupture of membrane
PM/DM	polymyositis-dermatomyositis	PRP	platelet-rich plasma, penicillin-resistant pneumococci
PM(B)V	percutaneous mitral balloon valvotomy, percutaneous mitral balloon valvuloplasty	PRSP	penicillin-resistant streptococcus pneumoniae
PMC	pseudomembranous colitis	PS	performance status
PMF	primary myelofibrosis,	PsA	psoriatic arthritis
		PSA	prostate-specific antigen
		PSB	protected specimen (double-sheathed) brush
		PSC	primary sclerosing cholangitis

PSG	polysomnography	ReA	reactive arthritis
PSGN	poststreptococcal glomerulonephritis	REM	rapid eye movement
PSIS	post. sup. iliac spine	RES	reticuloendothelial system
PSV	pressure-support ventilation	resp	respiratory
PSVT	paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia	RF	rheumatoid factor, rheumatic fever, renal failure, respiratory failure, radiofrequency
PT	prothrombin time, physical therapy, proximal tubule	RFA	radiofrequency ablation
pt.	patients	RFI	renal failure index
PTA	percutaneous transluminal angioplasty	RFP	rifampin
PTBD	percutaneous transhepatic biliary drainage	RFT	renal function test
PTCA	percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty	RGM	rapidly growing mycobacteria
PTCD	percutaneous transhepatic cholangial drainage	RGP	retrograde pyelography
PTCL	peripheral T-cell lymphoma	RHD	rheumatic heart disease
PTCS	percutaneous transhepatic choledochoscopy	RHF	right-sided heart failure
PT(H)C	percutaneous transhepatic cholangiography	RI	rapid-acting insulin, regular insulin
PTEN	phosphatase and tensin homolog	R/I	rule in
PTGBD	percutaneous transhepatic GB drainage,	RIA	radioimmunoassay
PTH	parathyroid hormone	RIBA	recombinant immunoblot assay
PTHrP	parathyroid hormone-related peptide	RIST	reduced intensity SCT (HCT)
PTU	propylthiouracil	RLS	restless leg syndrome
PUD	peptic ulcer disease	RNI	radionuclide imaging
pul	pulmonary	RNV	radionuclide ventriculography (RVG)
PV	polycythemia vera, portal vein, pulmonic valve	R/O	rule out
PVA	Prinzmetal's variant angina	ROD	renal osteodystrophy
PVD	peripheral vascular disease	ROM	range of motion
PVE	prosthetic valve endocarditis	ROMK	renal outer medullary potassium channel
PVT	portal vein thrombosis	ROS	review of system, reactive oxygen species
PW	pulsed-wave	RPC	recurrent pyogenic cholangitis
PZA	pyrazinamide	RPF	renal plasma flow
RA	right atrium, rheumatoid arthritis, rapid acting, refractory anemia, receptor antagonist	RPGN	rapidly progressive GN
RAA(S)	renin-angiotensin-aldosterone (system)	RPI	reticulocyte production index
RACD	radiation-associated cardiac disease	RPR	rapid plasma reagin test
RAE	right atrial enlargement, renal artery embolism	RQ-PCR	real-time quantitative PCR
RAIU	radioactive iodine uptake	R/R	relapsed or refractory
RANK(L)	Receptor activator of nuclear factor kappa-B (ligand)	RR	respiration rate
RANTES	regulated on activation, T cell expressed and secreted	RRT	renal replacement therapy
RARA	retinoic acid receptor- α	RSV	respiratory syncytial virus
RAS	renal artery stenosis, renin-angiotensin system	RTA	renal tubular acidosis
RAST	radioallergosorbent test	RTH	resistance to thyroid hormone
RBBB	right bundle branch block	RTK	receptor tyrosine kinase
RBP	retinol-binding protein	RT-PCR	reverse transcriptase PCR
RCA	right circumflex (coronary) artery	RTx	radiation therapy, radiotherapy
RCC	renal cell carcinoma	RUNX	Runt-related transcription factor
RCM	restrictive cardiomyopathy	RV	right ventricle, residual volume, regurgitant volume
RDW	red cell distribution width	RVA	RV (right ventricle) apex
		RVF	right ventricular failure
		RVH	renovascular hypertension, right ventricular hypertrophy

RVI	right ventricular infarction	SMA	smooth muscle Ab/actin,
RVOT	right ventricular outflow tract	SMA(E/T)	superior mesenteric artery (embolus/thrombosis)
RVT	renal vein thrombosis	SM(B)G	self-monitoring of (blood) glucose
̄s	without (sine)	SMC	smooth muscle cell
SA	sinoatrial, sideroblastic anemia	Smlg	surface monoclonal immunoglobulin
SAAG	serum-ascites albumin gradient	SMT	submucosal tumor
SABA	short-acting β_2 -agonist	SND	sinus node dysfunction
SACT	sinoatrial conduction time	SNRT	sinus node recovery time
SAH	subarachnoid hemorrhage	SNS	sympathetic nervous system
SAM	systolic anterior movement (of MV)	SNSA	seronegative spondyloarthropathy
SAMA	short-acting muscarinic antagonist	SO(D)	sphincter of Oddi (dysfunction)
SANRT	sinoatrial nodal reentrant tachycardia	SOL	space-occupying lesion
SARS	severe acute respiratory syndrome	SOS	sinusoidal obstruction syndrome
SBB	Sudan black B	SP	serrated polyp
SBE	subacute bacterial endocarditis	SpA	spondyloarthritis
SBP	spontaneous bacterial peritonitis, systolic BP	SPC	single-pill combination
SC	subcutaneous	SPD	sum of the products of diameters
SCC	squamous cell carcinoma, spinal cord compression	SPECT	single-photon emission CT
SCD	sudden cardiac death	SPEN	solid and papillary epithelial neoplasm
SCF	stem cell factor	SPN	solitary pulmonary nodule, solid pseudopapillary neoplasm
SCFA	short-chain fatty acid	spp.	species
SCLC	small cell lung carcinoma	SR	sustained release (서방정)
SCLE	subacute cutaneous lupus erythematosus	SRIF	somatotropin-release inhibiting factor
SCN	serous cystic neoplasm	SRNS	steroid-resistant nephrotic syndrome
sCr	serum creatinine	SFS	somatostatin receptor scintigraphy
SCT	stem cell transplantation (HSCT, HCT)	SS, SSc	systemic sclerosis
SD	standard deviation (표준편차)	SSA	sulfosalicylic acid
SDH	subdural hematoma	SSI	surgical site infection
SE	specific esterase, staphylococcal enterotoxin	SSP/A	sessile serrated polyp/adenoma
SER	smooth endoplasmic reticulum	SSRI	selective serotonin reuptake inhibitor
SERM	selective estrogen receptor modulator	SSS	sick sinus syndrome
SES	sick euthyroid syndrome	SSTR	somatostatin receptor
S/E	side effect	ST	sinus tachycardia
SG	specific gravity	STD	sexually-transmitted disease
SGLT	sodium-glucose co-transporter	STEC	Shiga toxin-producing <i>E coli</i>
SGLT2i	sodium-glucose co-transporter 2 inhibitor	STK	serine threonine kinase
SI	serum iron	SU	sulfonylurea
SIAD	syndrome of inappropriate antidiuresis =	sup	superior
(SIADH)	syndrome of inappropriate secretion of ADH	SUV	standardized uptake value
Slg	surface immunoglobulin	SV	stroke volume
SIHD	stable ischemic heart dz.	SVQ(S)	superior vena cava (syndrome)
SIMV	synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation	SVR	sustained virologic response
SIRS	systemic inflammatory response syndrome	SVT	supraventricular tachycardia, superficial vein thrombosis
SJS	Stevens-Johnson syndrome		
SLE	systemic lupus erythematosus	TA(C)E	trans(hepatic)arterial (chemo)embolization
SLL	small lymphocytic lymphoma	TAFI	thrombin-activatable fibrinolysis inhibitor
SM	somatomedin, streptomycin	TAL(H)	thick ascending limb of the Henle's loop

TAO	thromboangiitis obliterans	TMP-SMX	trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole (Bactrim, Co-trimoxazole)
TARC	thymus & activation-related chemokine	TMVI/TMVR	transcatheter mitral valve implantation, transcatheter mitral valve replacement
TAVI/TAVR	transcatheter aortic valve implantation, transcatheter aortic valve replacement	TNF	tumor necrosis factor
TB, tbc	tuberculosis	TOC	treatment of choice
TBB	transbronchial biopsy	TOD	target organ damage
TBD	tubulin-binding drug	TOF	tetralogy of Fallot
TBG	thyroxine-binding globulin	t-PA	tissue plasminogen activator
TBI	total body irradiation	TP53	tumor protein 53
TBI	TSH-binding inhibitory immunoglobulin	TPE	therapeutic plasma exchange
TBLB	transbronchial lung biopsy	TPHA	<i>T. pallidum</i> hemagglutination
TBM	thin basement membrane	TPN	total parenteral nutrition
TBNA	transbronchial needle aspiration	TPO	thrombopoietin, thyroid peroxidase
TBPA	thyroxine-binding prealbumin	TPPA	<i>T. pallidum</i> particle agglutination
TBW	total body water	TR	tricuspid regurgitation
TC	tetracycline, transcobalamin, total cholesterol	TRAb	TSH receptor antibody
TCA	tricyclic antidepressant	TRALI	transfusion-related acute lung injury
TCC	transitional cell carcinoma	TRH	thyrotropin-releasing hormone
TCMR	T cell-mediated rejection	TRP	transferrin receptor protein
TCR	T cell receptor	TRUS	transrectal prostate US
Td	tetanus, diphtheria	TS	tricuspid stenosis
TDD	total daily dose	TSA	transsphenoidal approach, traditional serrated adenoma
TDI	tissue doppler imaging	TSAT	transferrin saturation
TdP	torsade de pointes	TSBAbs	TSH-R-blocking Ab
TdT	terminal deoxynucleotidyl transferase	TSC	tuberous sclerosis complex
TE	thromboembolism	TSH	thyroid-stimulating hormone (= thyrotropin)
TEE	transesophageal echocardiography	TSH-R	TSH receptor
TEN	toxic epidermal necrolysis	TSI	thyroid-stimulating immunoglobulin
TF	tissue factor	TSLP	thymic stromal lymphopoietin
TFPI	tissue factor pathway inhibitor	TSS	toxic shock syndrome
TfR	transferrin receptor	TST	tuberculosis skin test
TFT	thyroid function test	TT	thrombin time
Tg, TG	thyroglobulin, triglyceride	TTA	transtrachial aspiration
TGF	tumor growth factor, transforming growth factor	TTE	transthoracic echocardiography
TIA	transient ischemic attack	TTNA/B	transthoracic needle aspiration/biopsy
TIBC	total iron-binding capacity	TTP	thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura
TID	tubulointerstitial disease	TTR	transthyretin
tid	ter in die (three times a day), 하루 3회 복용	TTT	tilt table test, thymol turbidity test
TIF	transoral incisionless fundoplication	TUR(-P)	transurethral resection (of the prostate)
TIG	tetanus immunoglobulin	TUS	transabdominal US
TIMI	Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction	TV	tricuspid valve, tidal volume (V_T)
TIN	tubulointerstitial nephritis	Tx	treatment, therapy
TIPS	transjugular intrahepatic portosystemic shunt	TZD	thiazolidinedione
TK(I)	tyrosine kinase (inhibitor)	U	unit
TLC	therapeutic lifestyle change, total lung capacity	U/A	urinalysis
TLS	tumor lysis syndrome	UA	unstable angina
TMA	thrombotic microangiopathy, transcription-mediated amplification	UACS	upper airway cough syndrome
TMB	tumor mutational burden		

UAG	urine anion gap	VMA	vanillyl mandelic acid
UAFS	upper airway resistance syndrome	vol	volume
UC	ulcerative colitis	VPB, VPC	ventricular premature beat/complex (= PVC)
UCB	unconjugated bilirubin	V/Q	ventilation/perfusion
UES	upper esophageal sphincter	VR	venous return, ventricular rate, ventricular response
UFF	ultrafiltration failure	VRE	vancomycin-resistant enterococci
UFH	unfractionated heparin	VRSA	vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i>
UGI	upper gastrointestinal	VSD	ventricular septal defect
UIBC	unsaturated iron-binding capacity	VSR	ventricular septal rupture
UIP	usual interstitial pneumonia	VT	ventricular tachycardia
UNL	upper normal limit (ULN: upper limit of normal)	VTE	venous thromboembolism
Uosm	urine osmolality	VUR	vesicoureteral reflux
UPD	uniparental disomy	VVS	vasovagal syncope
UPJ	ureteropelvic junction	vWD/S	von Willebrand's disease/syndrome
URI	upper respiratory infection	vWF	von Willebrand's factor
URL	upper reference limit	VZV	varicella zoster virus
US	ultrasonography, ultrasound		
UTI	urinary tract infection	WB	western blot, whole blood
UTO	urinary tract obstruction	WBCT	whole blood coagulation time
UV	ultraviolet light	WBS	whole body scan
UVJ	ureterovesical junction	WDHA	Watery Diarrhea, Hypokalemia, Achlorhydria
VA	ventriculoatrial	WG	Wegener's granulomatosis
VAD	ventricular assist device	WHVP	wedged hepatic venous pressure
VAP	ventilator-associated pneumonia	WM	(ventricular) wall motion Waldenström's macroglobulinemia
VATS	video-assisted thoracic surgery	WMSI	wall motion score index
VC	vital capacity, vena contracta	WON	walled-off necrosis
VCA	viral capsid antigen	WPW	Wolff-Parkinson-White
VCAM	vascular cell adhesion molecule (protein)	WT	wild type, Wilms tumor
VCUG	voiding cytourethrogram	W/U	work up
VDR	vitamin D receptor		
VDRL	venereal disease research laboratories test	XM	crossmatch
VEDP	ventricular end-diastolic pressure	XR	X-linked recessive
VEDV	ventricular end-diastolic volume	YSR	year survival rate, year OS (overall survival)
VEGF	vascular endothelial growth factor	ZES	Zollinger-Ellison syndrome
VF	ventricular fibrillation	ZTT	zinc sulfate turbidity test
Vf	ventricular flutter		
VILI	ventilator-induced lung injury	5-HT	5-Hydroxytryptamine (serotonin)
VIP	vasoactive intestinal polypeptide		
VISA	vancomycin-intermediate <i>S. aureus</i>		
VKA	vitamin K antagonist		
VLDL	very low density lipoprotein		